

# 英文法マンダラ

## 名詞の世界

名詞の世界			
主な用法	制限用法	名詞単体	I prefer milk.
		名詞+名詞	stone bridge
		形容詞+名詞	happy girl
		-ed形容詞+名詞	excited audience
		-ing形容詞+名詞	exciting game
		名詞+前置詞	the book on the shelf
		名詞+再帰代名詞	the book itself
		名詞+that節	The assumption that tap water is safe to drink is...
		名詞+関係代名詞	The book that I bought is...
		名詞+to不定詞	a chance to learn more about computers
	名詞+ing形(現在分詞)	The book being sold is...	
	名詞+ed形(過去分詞)	The book mentioned is...	
	名詞+形容詞	ten people present	
	名詞+副詞	the short trip home	
	非制限用法	名詞+コンマ+関係代名詞	Clyde Aircraft Service, which is now located in midtown London, is...
名詞+コンマ+ed節		Central Consulting Group, established in 2001, is...	
名詞+コンマ+ing節		Sean Hiller, working in collaboration with the project, developed...	
名詞+コンマ+名詞		James Radden, manager of ABC company, is...	
名詞の種類	一般名詞	可算用法	a book
		不可算用法	information
	代名詞	固有名詞	We live in Tokyo.
		人称代名詞	He works in a tech firm.
		所有代名詞	John is a friend of mine.
		再帰代名詞	He blamed himself.
		相互代名詞	They are greeting each other.
		指示代名詞	Who is this?
		wh代名詞	What I want to do is...
		不定代名詞	Several are...
The+形容詞	The rich are		
動名詞	Working is fun.		
To不定詞	To go to Tokyo is my dream.		
決定詞	冠詞	不定冠詞	a book
		定冠詞	the book
		ゼロ冠詞	Ø information
		無冠詞	Ø Tokyo
	その他決定詞	指示代名詞	That car over there is...
		所有代名詞	Here is my identification card.
数量詞	some people		

## 不定詞の世界

	主語	動詞	目的語	追加情報
to不定詞	○	-	○	○
原形不定詞	-	○(主に命令形)	○(that節内など)	-

## -ing形の世界

	主語	動詞	目的語	追加情報
進行形	-	○	-	-
動名詞	○	-	○	-
分詞構文	-	-	-	○
現在分詞	○(名詞と共に)	-	○	○(名詞と共に)
-ing形容詞	○(名詞と共に)	-	○	○(名詞と共に)

## -ed形の世界

	主語	動詞	目的語	追加情報
完了形	-	○	-	-
受動態	-	○	-	-
分詞構文	-	-	-	○
過去分詞	○(名詞と共に)	-	○	○(名詞と共に)
-ed形容詞	○(名詞と共に)	-	○	○(名詞と共に)

## WH語とthatの世界

	名詞	疑問詞	関係代名詞	関係副詞
that	○	-	○	-
which	○	○	○	-
who	○	○	○	-
whom	○	○	○	-
whose	○	○	○	-
what	○	○	○	-
where	○	○	-	○
why	○	○	-	○
when	○	○	-	○
how	○	○	-	○
whether	○	-	-	○
whichever	-	-	○	○
whoever	-	-	○	○
whatever	-	-	○	○
wherever	-	-	-	○
whenever	-	-	-	○

## 英語の文章構造

	主語	動詞	目的語	追加情報
名詞	✓	-	✓	✓
動詞	-	✓	-	-
形容詞	-	-	✓	-
前置詞	✓	-	✓	✓
副詞	-	-	-	✓
to不定詞	✓	-	✓	✓
原形不定詞	-	-	✓	✓
that節	✓	-	✓	-
wh節	✓	-	✓	✓
-ing形	✓	-	✓	✓
-ed形	-	-	✓	✓
接続詞	-	-	-	✓
コンマ+名詞	-	-	-	✓

## 文章構造の内訳

語句	When	you	rent	an	apart	ment	in	New	York	the	living	cost	is	very	expe	nsive
句	When	you	rent	an apartment	in New York					the living cost	is	very	expensive			
節	When you rent an apartment in New York										the living cost is very expensive.					
センテンス	When you rent an apartment in New York, the living cost is very expensive.															

## 動詞の世界

動詞の世界			
主な用法	制限用法	動詞単体	I work.
		動詞+名詞	I study English.
		動詞+名詞+名詞	I gave him a wallet.
		動詞+形容詞	Tim got upset.
		動詞+前置詞	I am in trouble.
		動詞+副詞	The cost of oil has climbed rapidly.
		副詞+動詞	We strongly believe that she is correct.
		動詞+that節	Aylen Xu knew that the meeting was cancelled.
		動詞+wh節	I cannot figure out whether he met her.
		動詞+to不定詞	I expect to graduate next spring.
	動詞+ing形(動名詞)	I like working at night.	
	助動詞	法助動詞	I will call him later.
		準助動詞	It is going to rain.
		do	I don't like it.
		be動詞	This is Jim.
現在完了のhave		She has finished...	
時制	現在	現在形	I live in...
		現在完了形	I have lived in...
		現在進行形	I am living in...
		現在完了進行形	I have been living in...
		過去形	I lived in...
	過去	過去完了形	I had lived in...
		過去進行形	I was living in...
		過去完了進行形	I had been living in...
		丁寧な表現	Would you mind if...
		仮定法	If I were you, I would...
否定形	not否定	He did not...	
	no否定	No one likes him.	
	他の否定	I've never been to the U.S.	
	平叙文	I went to the gym.	
文体	疑問文	Did you go to the gym?	
	命令文	Go home.	
	感嘆文	How true that is!	
動詞の分類	態	能動態	I deleted the file manually.
		受動態(受身形)	The file was deleted manually.
	目的語の必要性で分類	自動詞	I am walking.
		他動詞	I want a change.
		状態動詞	I lived in Tokyo.
	意味の性質で分類	動作動詞	I'm moving a piece of furniture.
		知覚動詞	I heard a girl shout.
		使役動詞	My mother made me eat vegetables.
	過去形の変化で分類	規則変化動詞	worked
		不規則変化動詞	went
前置詞との関係で分類	句動詞	go through	

## 前置詞の世界

前置詞の世界		
主な用法	前置詞+名詞	in Tokyo
	前置詞+形容詞	for free
	前置詞+副詞	until recently
	前置詞+前置詞	down in the lobby
	動詞+前置詞	consist of

## 接続詞の世界

接続詞の世界	
小さな接続詞	I've got a pen and some paper.
大きな接続詞	Because Emi worked hard, she got promoted.
that節	I understand that you are right.
wh語	I cannot figure out whether he is right.

## 形容詞の世界

形容詞の世界			
主な用法	制限用法	形容詞単体	I am happy.
		形容詞+名詞	happy girl
		形容詞+that節	I am pleased that Ken is attending the party.
		形容詞+wh節	I am sure what I have to do tonight.
		形容詞+to不定詞	I am pleased to inform you that...
		形容詞+ing節	I am busy working on...
		形容詞+決定詞	large enough
		形容詞+前置詞句	pleased with the outcomes
		副詞+形容詞	really happy
		名詞+形容詞	ten kilometers long
前置詞句+形容詞	by no means big		
比較	比較級	-er	younger
		more	more beautiful
	最上級	-est	youngest
		most	most beautiful

## 副詞の世界

副詞の世界			
主な用法	制限用法	副詞単体	John spoke slowly.
		副詞+副詞	very often
		副詞+ing形	Generally speaking,
		名詞+副詞	two days later
比較	比較級	-er	sooner
		more	more easily
	最上級	-est	soonest
		most	most easily