

Part.5 基本前置詞の詳細

語彙	意味	例文	チェック
at	場所	I bought a magazine at the bookstore.	
	時	I will meet her at nine.	
	目標	They threw eggs at my car.	
	状態	People are still at risk from the flu.	
	従事	I'm still at work.	
	食事	I'm at lunch right now.	
	原因	Everyone laughed at her jokes.	
	単位	Computers are for sale at 50% off.	
	(物理的な)近接	I sat by her.	
	(心的な)近接	He stood by her during her illness.	
	経路	He came by the freeway.	
	動作主	The picture was designed by Tom.	
by	手段・方法	You can reserve the table by phone.	
Бу	判断基準	By law, all employees are required to file financial report.	
	単位	I was overcharged by \$100.	
	つかむ場所	I grabbed her by the arm.	
	結果	I ate your pizza by mistake.	
	期限	I'll be home by 10 o'clock.	
	(物理的な)方向	This train is bound for Shibuya.	
	(心的な)方向	I have something for you.	
	賛成	He voted for Trump.	
	目的	I just read the book for fun.	
	追求	He's still waiting for the bus.	

語彙	意味	例文	チェック
for	利益	What can I do for you?	
	時間	I've been living in Tokyo for 10 years.	
	理由	I didn't go to the library for some reason.	
	価格や量	Some apps are on sale for free.	
	距離	I walked for ten kilometers.	
	食事	I had steaks for lunch.	
	交換	M.B.A. stand for Master of Business Administration.	
	 場所 	I rode on the bullet train from Tokyo to Osaka.	
	距離	They live about ten kilometers from the city center.	
	時間の起点	The gym is open from 7 a.m. to 11 p.m.	
	時間の経過	My birthday is three weeks from today.	
	変化の起点	The stock price had risen from ¥100 to ¥110.	
fuero	起源	Most of the ideas are from my teacher.	
from	移動	You need to get permission from your boss.	
	区別	I'm quite different from my brother.	
	原因	The issue resulted from a difference of opinion.	
	進展	How far are you from finishing?	
	観点	From my point of view, the project should be postponed.	
	材料	Wine is made from grapes.	
	場所	I lived in Tokyo for two years.	
	位置	John had a pile of books in his arm.	
	色・服装	Jasmine was dressed in red.	
	状態・形状	Vehicles are parked in a straight line.	
	状況	You'll be in trouble.	

語彙	意味	例文	チェック
	物理的な状況	Don't go out in the rain.	
	方法	Do not write in pen on the test.	
	職業	He is in marketing.	
in	関連性	He has a master's degree in business.	
""	数	Work in pairs.	
	感情	I was in shock at the news.	
	材料	It was a statue in bronze.	
	特定の時間	I was born in 1985.	
	所要時間	Our team finished the project in two weeks.	
	時間の経過	I'll be there in ten minutes.	
	期間	I haven't seen her in years.	
	年代	I guess she is in her 40's.	
	同時に起きる出来事	In reading the novel, I felt nothing.	
	特徴・質	the brightness of the sun	
	一部分	the second chapter of the book	
	関係性	a bike of his own	
	かたまり	a bunch of money	
	量・単位	a glass of water	
	所属	an employee of the company	
of	日付	the 16th of September	
	出来事	the election of 2001	
	詳細	the age of 60	
	行為	the recruiting of new workers	
	材料	a jacket made of cotton	

語彙	意味	例文	チェック
	原因	effects of smoking	
	距離	The chair is to the left of the table.	
	面への接触	a carpet on the floor	
	ページ	on page 100	
	付着	a calendar on the wall	
	場所 	on the third floor	
	道	on High Street	
	(道・川などの)隣	a house on the highway	
	関連性	a tax on oil	
	日付	On Monday	
	科目	a book on Japan	
	(バスや電車の)中	on the bus	
	乗り物	a man on a bike	
on	原因	I cut my finger on a piece of glass.	
	道具・装置	on a computer	
	音楽・映画	The music video is available on DVD.	
	燃料	Buses run on diesel.	
	テレビ・ラジオ	I saw the news on TV.	
	(旅)などの行動	They met on a tour of Asia.	
	所属	He is on the team this year.	
	出来事の直後	On hearing a fire alarm, lifts must not be used.	
	楽器の演奏	I played a short piece on the piano.	
	持ち物	Do you have a pencil on you?	
	お金の使いみち	I spent \$100 on food.	

語彙	意味	例文	チェック
	費用の負担	Dinner is on me tonight.	
	対象物の上	a sign over the door	
	対象物を覆う	a jacket over my sweater	
	片側からもう片側まで	the road over the mountain	
	移動	A helicopter was flying over the river.	
	数や量がより多い	over ¥1,000,000	
over	(期間的な)間	Let's discuss the issue over lunch.	
Ovei	反対側	I live over on the High Avenue.	
	より大きな音	She had to shout over the noise.	
	広い地域	I have traveled over most of Asia.	
	(病気等からの)回復	I'm over my cold now.	
	インターネット・電話等	over the Internet	
	~について	a dispute over payment	
	目的	I'm going to the library.	
	受け手	I sent presents to her.	
	イベント	I'm attending to the party.	
	特定の状態	The water turned to ice.	
	方向	a town to the north of Tokyo	
	影響	The air pollution is a threat to animals.	
to	接触・付着	I tied the rope to the tree.	
	変化の終点	The stock price had risen from ¥100 to ¥110.	
	時間の終点	The gym is open from 7 a.m. to 11 p.m.	
	残り時間	It's one month to Christmas.	
	一部分	the answer to the question	

語彙	意味	例文	チェック
	関係性	I'm an assistant to the manager.	
	感情・態度	He has not been promoted to my knowledge.	
	同じ時間・場所	I went out to lunch with her.	
	性質・特徴	people with a lot of money	
with	携帯	You cannot bring any beverages with you in the library.	
	道具	Swipe left with your fingers.	
	同伴	Discuss the question with you peers.	
	対立	Stop arguing with each other.	
	関係・関連	Be careful with the glass.	
	感情・態度	I'm pleased with your progress.	
	原因・理由	I was shivering with cold.	
	付帯状況	He waited for two hours with his bag opened.	
	~にもかかわらず	With all her faults, I still love her.	

注:紹介されている前置詞の用法は、TOEIC®試験で出題されると思われるものを中心に取り上げています。そのため、各前置詞はすべての用法を網羅しているわけではありません。分類は試験でのスコアアップを目的とし、わかりやすさを重視して行っています。正確な用法は辞書をご参照ください。